

Sc

KEY STAGE

2

Science sampling tests

## Mark schemes

Tests A and B

2012

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# Marking the science tests

The Standards and Testing Agency (STA) is responsible for the development and delivery of statutory tests and assessments in 2012. The STA is an executive agency of the Department for Education (DfE).

This booklet contains the mark schemes for tests A and B. The test papers will be marked by external markers employed by the external marking agency under contract to STA. The markers will follow the mark schemes in this booklet, which is supplied to teachers for information.

## General guidance

### *The structure of the mark schemes*

The marking information for each question is set out in the form of tables.

The **‘Question’** column on the left-hand side of each table provides a quick reference to the question number, question part and the area of the programme of study assessed.

The **‘Mark’** column gives the number of marks available for each question part.

The **‘Requirements’** column may include three types of information:

- a general statement describing what is required for the award of marks
- examples of specific creditworthy responses demonstrating correct science
- examples of creditworthy responses that are beyond the Key Stage 2 programme of study.

The **‘Allowable answers’** column gives examples of allowable creditworthy responses, showing correct science which may not be as clearly expressed.

The **‘Additional guidance’** column may include different types of information:

- specific responses which are not creditworthy either because information from the question has been rephrased, or because incorrect scientific knowledge is implied
- answers which are insufficient in themselves to gain credit, but are not incorrect science, and would therefore not lose credit if combined with a correct response.

### *Applying the mark schemes*

The mark schemes give scientifically correct answers to each question as well as providing guidance on, and examples of, other answers which are allowable. In cases of alternative wording, or where an answer is drawn rather than written, external markers will exercise their professional judgement.

To ensure consistency of marking, the most frequent queries are listed below, along with the action the marker will take.

<i>What if...?</i>	<i>Marking procedure</i>
The pupil gives two or more responses to a particular question part.	a) If a pupil qualifies a scientifically correct answer with a scientifically incorrect statement, no mark will be awarded for that question part.  b) If a pupil qualifies a scientifically correct answer with an incorrect statement which is not relevant to the context of the question, the latter response is regarded as 'neutral' and the mark will be awarded.
The pupil has not used ticks to indicate the correct response in a multiple-choice question.	Any unambiguous positive indication of the correct answer will be accepted. Ticks take precedence over any other form of response. Therefore, when ticks and any other sort of response are given together, the boxes with ticks will be assumed to be the pupil's response. If the correct boxes are left blank, no marks will be awarded.
The pupil ticks more than the required number of boxes.	One mark will be deducted for each incorrect answer. Negative marks will not be awarded.
The pupil misspells a word.	a) If it is clear that the pupil has made a simple error; eg 'tow' for 'two' or 'son' for 'sun', then the incorrect spelling will be accepted and the mark awarded.  b) If a pupil misspells a word copied from the text of the question or from a selection given, and the new word does not have any inappropriate meaning, the incorrect spelling will be accepted and the mark awarded.  c) If specific scientific vocabulary is required in the answer, a creditworthy misspelling must be a phonetic equivalent of the required word, with the major syllables of the correct word represented in the answer.

### ***Recording marks awarded***

The number of available marks is recorded in the margin of the test booklet, alongside each question part, and also in the second column of the mark scheme. Depending on the type of response made to each part of each question by the pupil, the marker will award one of the following:

- 2** or **1**, as appropriate, for a creditworthy response
- 0** for an incorrect response
- if no response is made.


The marking is conducted online by external markers using scanned images of the pupils' work. Each paper has 40 marks available.

### Test A question 1: *Birds in their environments*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>1a</b></p> <p>2/5c</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that webbed feet help water birds to swim (a description of how they use their feet to swim may be given) <b>or</b> that webbed feet can help birds to walk on mud:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ webbed feet are used to help the bird swim/move in the water</li> <li>■ water birds have webbed feet for swimming</li> <li>■ to help push back the water</li> <li>■ so they can move better in the water</li> <li>■ to stop them sinking in the mud.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response that describes how webbed feet help the bird to land on water from flight:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they act as brakes when the bird lands on water/help birds land on water.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to give good grip [this is not specific to birds with webbed feet]</li> <li>■ so they can walk on water</li> <li>■ so they can move easily [webbed feet do not aid movement on land or in the air].</li> </ul>
<p><b>1b</b></p> <p>2/5b,c</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for correctly matching <b>all three</b> beaks with foods:</p>		
<p><b>1c</b></p> <p>2/5a 1/1a</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>■ <input type="checkbox"/> so there are enough birds to reproduce <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

Test A question 2: *In the kitchen*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance												
<p><b>2a</b></p> <p>3/3a 1/2c</p>	<b>1m</b>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <p>■ <input type="checkbox"/>  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Sieve</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>														
<p><b>2b</b></p> <p>3/1e</p>	<b>1m</b>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all five</b> states correctly classified:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Activity</th> <th>Before</th> <th>After</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Baking a cake</td> <td><i>liquid</i></td> <td><b>solid</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Melting butter</td> <td><b>solid</b></td> <td><b>liquid</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Making ice cubes</td> <td><b>liquid</b></td> <td><b>solid</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Activity	Before	After	Baking a cake	<i>liquid</i>	<b>solid</b>	Melting butter	<b>solid</b>	<b>liquid</b>	Making ice cubes	<b>liquid</b>	<b>solid</b>		
Activity	Before	After														
Baking a cake	<i>liquid</i>	<b>solid</b>														
Melting butter	<b>solid</b>	<b>liquid</b>														
Making ice cubes	<b>liquid</b>	<b>solid</b>														
<p><b>2c</b></p> <p>3/2d,f,g</p>	<p><b>2m</b></p> <p><i>or</i></p> <p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for <b>all five</b> activities correctly classified:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Activity</th> <th>Does the activity cause a reversible change? Yes or no?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Baking a cake</td> <td><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Frying eggs</td> <td><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissolving sugar</td> <td><b>Yes</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Burning candles on a birthday cake</td> <td><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Making ice cubes</td> <td><b>Yes</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>any four</b> activities correctly classified.</p>	Activity	Does the activity cause a reversible change? Yes or no?	Baking a cake	<b>No</b>	Frying eggs	<b>No</b>	Dissolving sugar	<b>Yes</b>	Burning candles on a birthday cake	<b>No</b>	Making ice cubes	<b>Yes</b>		
Activity	Does the activity cause a reversible change? Yes or no?															
Baking a cake	<b>No</b>															
Frying eggs	<b>No</b>															
Dissolving sugar	<b>Yes</b>															
Burning candles on a birthday cake	<b>No</b>															
Making ice cubes	<b>Yes</b>															

Test A question 2: *In the kitchen (continued)*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>2d</b></p> <p>3/2b,d</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response naming <b>evaporation</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it/the water evaporates.</li> </ul>		<p><i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ boiling/boils.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response where the process is described rather than named:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it turns into gas/water vapour/steam.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ heat.</li> </ul>
<p><b>2e</b></p> <p>3/2b</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <p><i>Condensation forms because the window is...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> cold. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

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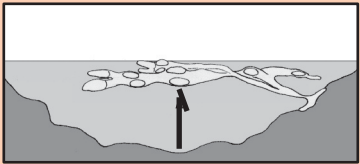
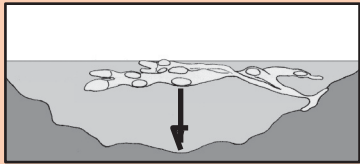


### Test A question 3: Animal heart rates

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
3a 1/2i	2m  or  1m	Award <b>TWO</b> marks for <b>all three</b> correct responses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ (i) squirrel</li> <li>■ (ii) 7 kg</li> <li>■ (iii) 205 beats per minute.</li> </ul> <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>any two</b> correct responses.</p>		
3b 1/2j	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a general comparison describing the relationship between the <b>mass</b> of the animal and the <b>heart rate</b> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the heavier the animal, the slower its heartbeat</li> <li>■ the lighter the animal, the higher its heart rate.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for two specific comparisons describing the relationship:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the heaviest animal has the slowest heart rate and the lightest animal has the fastest heart rate.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a comparison describing the relationship between the <b>size</b> of the animal and the heart rate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the bigger the animal, the slower/lower the heart rate.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for a response that changes a variable:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the heavier the animal, the shorter/smaller the heartbeat [incorrect science].</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response giving a single comparison of the variables:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the heaviest animal has the slowest heart rate.</li> </ul>
3c 1/2j	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an answer that is greater than 70 and less than 130 beats per minute, including decimals/fractions.		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

Test A question 4: *Seaweed and trees*

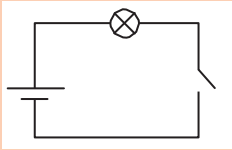
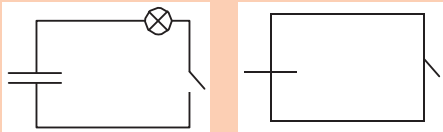
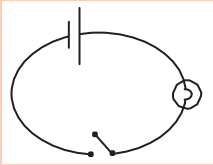



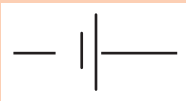
Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>4a</b></p> <p>2/4a</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all three</b> seaweeds correctly identified:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <i>Seaweed B</i> is Gutweed</li> <li>■ <i>Seaweed C</i> is Sea lettuce</li> <li>■ <i>Seaweed D</i> is Serrated wrack.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>4b</b></p> <p>4/2e</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an arrow pointing upwards anywhere on the diagram that is less than 45° either side of the vertical:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ </li> </ul>		<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science showing a downward arrow:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ </li> </ul>

Test A question 4: *Seaweed and trees (continued)*

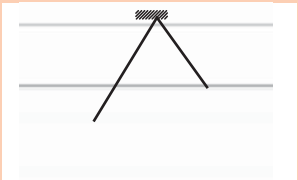
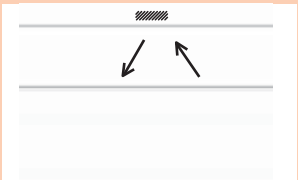
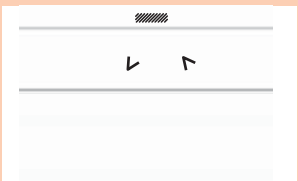
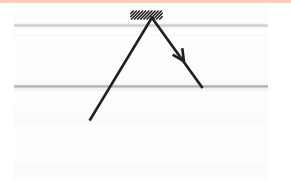
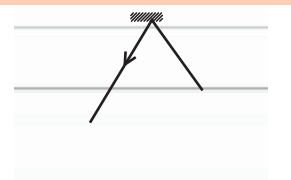
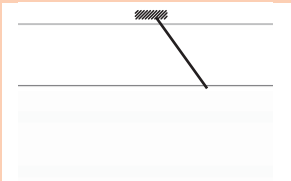
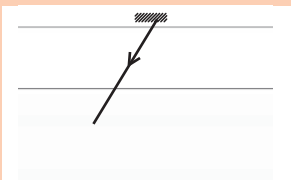
Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>4c</b></p> <p>2/5b,c</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ trunk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>AND</b> a description of how the trunk helps the leaves to get sunlight:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the trunk is tall, so the leaves are above other plants</li> <li>■ it grows high, so the leaves are above things that might block the light.</li> </ul> <p><b>OR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> branches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>AND</b> a description of how the branches help the leaves to get sunlight:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they spread the leaves out (so they can take in more sunlight)</li> <li>■ the branches spread out and get the leaves into clear spaces of light</li> <li>■ the branches grow long so the leaves are further out.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ trunk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>AND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it is long, so the leaves are nearer to the Sun</li> <li>■ holds them high.</li> </ul> <p><b>OR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> branches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>AND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the branches grow upwards so the leaves are closer to the Sun</li> <li>■ they hold the leaves up towards the sunlight</li> <li>■ the branches help them stay high.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded if both or neither box is ticked, but the pupil gives a creditworthy response describing how the trunk and/or branches of a tree help its leaves to get sunlight.</p>	<p><i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science implying branches are elastic:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the branches stretch out so the leaves get sunlight.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response that does not refer to the leaves:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the branches spread/stick out (so they are in the light)</li> <li>■ the branches are long/high.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the leaves are on the branches.</li> </ul>
<p><b>4d</b></p> <p>2/3c</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all three</b> correct boxes ticked:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> to anchor the plant in the ground <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> to absorb water</li> <li>■ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> to take up minerals <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test A question 5: Road safety

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
5a i 4/1c	2m  or  1m	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for all of the components present and correctly drawn:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul> <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for a circuit which contains one error or omission in the drawing of the symbols:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul>	<p><b>TWO</b> marks may still be awarded if obsolete symbols <b>or</b> a non-rectilinear circuit are used:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not</i> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science where a bulb or switch has been incorrectly drawn:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> <li>  </li> <li>  </li> </ul> <p><i>Do not</i> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science with gaps between the wires and components of more than 2 mm:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul> <p><i>Do not</i> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a bulb.</li> </ul>
5a ii 4/1b	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication of a cell or a battery.</p>		
5b 4/3c	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an explanation that jacket B reflects more light than jacket A:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>jacket B reflects light better than jacket A</li> <li>jacket A is not such a good reflector of light as jacket B.</li> </ul> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>jacket A absorbs more light than jacket B.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for an absolute response:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>jacket B reflects the light</li> <li>it reflects (light)</li> <li>light bounces off jacket B</li> <li>light reflects on jacket B.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not</i> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>jacket B reflects light but jacket A does not</li> <li>jacket B makes more light.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not</i> give credit for an insufficient response:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>light reflects onto jacket B</li> <li>jacket B is a lighter colour</li> <li>jacket A is darker.</li> </ul>

Test A question 5: Road safety (continued)

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p>5c</p> <p>4/3c,d,a</p>	<p>1m</p> <p>1m</p>	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for <b>two</b> lines and <b>two</b> arrowheads showing the correct path and direction of light. Award the marks as indicated below:</p> <p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>two</b> lines (with or without correct arrowheads) showing the correct path of light. The lines must go from between Julia's hands on her bike to the mirror and then to the car windscreen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  <p>[1 mark – lines]</p> </li> </ul> <p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>two</b> arrowheads accurately showing the direction of light. The arrows must go from between Julia's hands on her bike to the mirror and then to the car windscreen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  <p>[1 mark – lines and 1 mark – arrowheads]</p> </li> <li>  <p>[1 mark – arrowheads]</p> </li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for <b>one</b> continuous line even where the arrowhead is incorrect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  <p>[1 mark – line]</p> </li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for just <b>one</b> correct arrowhead on a continuous line:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  <p>[1 mark – line and 1 mark – arrowhead]</p> </li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response where only one line is drawn:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response where the direction of travel is shown only by one arrow:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>  </li> </ul>

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test A question 6: Arms

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>6a</b></p> <p>2/2e</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ muscles.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ biceps/triceps.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ ligaments</li> <li>■ tendons</li> <li>■ bones</li> <li>■ joints.</li> </ul>
<p><b>6b</b></p> <p>2/2b,g,h</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that humans should eat a balanced diet <b>or</b> should exercise <b>or</b> not smoke:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they should eat food from each food group</li> <li>■ they should play football/go running regularly</li> <li>■ they should keep fit</li> <li>■ they should not start smoking.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for responses which specify types of food which improve bone strength:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they should drink/eat milk/cheese.</li> </ul> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they should not drink too much caffeine/coffee/tea.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response describing supplement intake which may be beneficial with a deficient or unbalanced diet:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they should take mineral(s) (supplements of calcium/phosphorus sodium/potassium)</li> <li>■ they should have vitamin (D/C/K) tablets.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ eat different types of food</li> <li>■ eat five portions of fruit and vegetables a day</li> <li>■ eat healthy food</li> <li>■ do not drink alcohol [moderate amounts can improve bone strength]</li> <li>■ drink lots of water [too much fluoride can decrease bone strength]</li> <li>■ eat protein [can have a negative or positive effect on bone strength].</li> </ul>



Test A question 7: *Drinking chocolate*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><i>7a</i></p> <p><i>3/1b</i></p>	<p><i>1m</i></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>■ <input type="checkbox"/> an insulator. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		
<p><i>7b</i></p> <p><i>1/2i</i></p>	<p><i>1m</i></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that the result at 10 minutes for the food wrap covered cup needs checking:</p> <p>■ 25</p> <p>■ food wrap at 10 minutes.</p>		<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <p>■ <i>food wrap</i></p> <p>■ <i>10 minutes.</i></p>





### Test A question 8: Germinating seeds

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
8a 1/2a,d	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for giving the type of seed as the independent variable (IV): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the types of seed</li> <li>different seeds.</li> </ul>	<b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>seeds</li> <li>(different) plants.</li> </ul>	<b>Do not</b> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science giving a control variable: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the amount of seeds.</li> </ul>
8b 1/2d	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>any two</b> different acceptable control variables (CV): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>type of soil</li> <li>amount of soil</li> <li>depth seeds planted</li> <li>place where the seed trays are put</li> <li>size of seed trays</li> <li>how often she waters them</li> <li>how much water she gives each seed</li> <li>amount of light</li> <li>put all the seeds in the dark</li> <li>number/amount of seeds.</li> </ul>	Marks may be awarded for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the soil</li> <li>temperature</li> <li>water</li> <li>light</li> <li>trays</li> <li>time she left them for.</li> </ul>	<b>Do not</b> give credit for a response that includes incorrect science: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>same food</li> <li>same seeds [IV]</li> <li>time [could be the dependent variable].</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not</b> give credit for a second CV that is a restatement or repetition of the first.</p> <p><b>Do not</b> give credit for an insufficient response giving a variable that does not affect the investigation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the same person watering it.</li> </ul> </p>
8c 1/2c	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an explanation recognising that the root would not be seen when it first appears as it is underneath the soil surface: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>she would not be able to see the roots (without digging up the seeds)</li> <li>the root is under the soil</li> <li>you see the shoot first as it is above the soil.</li> </ul>		<b>Do not</b> give credit for an insufficient response: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>she would see the shoot first [does not indicate the problem with seeing the root first].</li> </ul>

**Test A question 8: Germinating seeds (continued)**

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>8d</b></p> <p>1/2g</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for identifying that it is important to plant several of each type of seed to allow the reliability of the results/test/conclusions to be improved:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make her results/test (more) reliable</li> <li>■ so she can check/make sure of her results</li> <li>■ to check if her measurements were reliable</li> <li>■ to get more evidence</li> <li>■ to get an average (of how quickly each type of seed germinates)</li> <li>■ to check if her results can be applied to all seeds of the same type.</li> </ul> <p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for recognising that one seed may not germinate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ in case there is a problem with one of the seeds.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating the results can be compared <b>or</b> will be more accurate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ so Sunita can compare her results</li> <li>■ to see if they/the results are the same</li> <li>■ to make sure her results were accurate</li> <li>■ it will improve the accuracy (of the test).</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating an error may have been made inadvertently (rather than there being a fault in the test design):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ she might have done something wrong with one seed</li> <li>■ to make sure there were no mistakes.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to see/check if her results/answers are correct/right.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make the test fair.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response implying there is a correct/right answer/results:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to get the right answer/results</li> <li>■ to make sure she has got it right.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ in case the results are different</li> <li>■ to check it [implies that the test should be checked]</li> <li>■ to see if she gets it/the test right</li> <li>■ to get more results.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response that implies the investigation is comparing seeds of one type:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to see which one grows first.</li> </ul>
<p><b>8e</b></p> <p>2/3d</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <p>■ <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

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### Test A question 9: Filters

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance										
<p><b>9a</b></p> <p>3/3c,b</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all three</b> rows of the table completed correctly:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mixture</th> <th>Can the mixture be separated by a filter? Yes or no?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Sand and stones</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Soil and water</td> <td><b>Yes</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sand and soil</td> <td><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Salt and water</td> <td><b>No</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Mixture	Can the mixture be separated by a filter? Yes or no?	Sand and stones	no	Soil and water	<b>Yes</b>	Sand and soil	<b>No</b>	Salt and water	<b>No</b>		
Mixture	Can the mixture be separated by a filter? Yes or no?													
Sand and stones	no													
Soil and water	<b>Yes</b>													
Sand and soil	<b>No</b>													
Salt and water	<b>No</b>													
<p><b>9b</b></p> <p>3/1a 1/2l</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that the foil is not permeable:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the water will not go through the foil</li> <li>■ all of the mixture will stay in the filter</li> <li>■ there are no gaps/holes in the foil.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response stating that the sugar dissolves in water:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the sugar dissolves in water.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an incorrect response suggesting the foil will break/rip/tear:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the foil will tear and all the mixture will go through [given that it does not break].</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ foil is not absorbent.</li> </ul>										
<p><b>9c</b></p> <p>3/3d</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that the water and sugar can be separated by evaporating (the water leaving the sugar behind):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ by evaporation</li> <li>■ evaporate the water (leaving the sugar).</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response explaining the mixture should be moved to a warmer place and/or left to dry:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ move the mixture onto a sunny/warm window sill</li> <li>■ put it on a radiator</li> <li>■ heat it</li> <li>■ put it on a shelf and wait.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science implying the sugar will evaporate:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ evaporate the mixture/solution.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response where it is unclear what is being evaporated:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ leave it out to evaporate the liquid</li> <li>■ evaporate it.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ leave it (out)</li> <li>■ the water disappears.</li> </ul>										

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

Test B question 1: Pond life

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
1a 3/1a	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication of <b>transparency</b> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ see-through</li> <li>■ clear.</li> </ul>		
1b 2/5d	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> It eats other animals. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		
1c 2/5e 2/3b	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all three</b> statements correctly classified: <p><i>Producers are at the start of the food chain.</i> <u>True</u></p> <p><i>Producers catch their food from the water.</i> <u>False</u></p> <p><i>Producers use sunlight to make new materials for growth.</i> <u>True</u></p>		

Test B question 1: *Pond life (continued)*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<i>1d i</i> 2/5f	<i>1m</i>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that the micro-organisms are too small to be seen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they are microscopic/too small</li> <li>■ you can only see micro-organisms through a microscope.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating micro-organisms are toward the extreme end of the size scale:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they are very/so/really small</li> <li>■ they are tiny.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <i>they are little/small/micro</i></li> <li>■ <i>they cannot be seen/are not visible/are invisible to the naked eye [given]</i></li> <li>■ <i>they are invisible/see-through</i></li> <li>■ <i>you cannot see micro-organisms.</i></li> </ul>
<i>1d ii</i> 2/5f	<i>1m</i>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response that gives a benefit of having micro-organisms in a pond:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they recycle the waste into nutrients</li> <li>■ they break down waste</li> <li>■ they help reduce disease</li> <li>■ they provide food for some animals.</li> </ul> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they (may) oxygenate the water.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they keep the pond/water clear/clean</li> <li>■ they eat/get rid of dead things/germs</li> <li>■ they eat bad things in the pond.</li> </ul>	

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

## Test B question 2: *Triangles*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance																			
<p><b>2a</b></p> <p>4/3e</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for any indication of vibrating:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ (the triangle) vibrates.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ causing vibrations.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ moving (quickly)</li> <li>■ shaking</li> <li>■ the rod is vibrating.</li> </ul>																			
<p><b>2b</b></p> <p>4/3f</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response which orders <b>all four</b> triangles correctly:</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <table style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin: 0 10px;">C</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin: 0 10px;">A</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin: 0 10px;">B</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin: 0 10px;">D</td> </tr> </table> <p>Highest _____ lowest</p> </div>	C	A	B	D																	
C	A	B	D																				
<p><b>2c</b></p> <p>4/3f BoS 2a</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ pitch.</li> </ul> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ frequency.</li> </ul>																					
<p><b>2d</b></p> <p>1/2j 4/3f</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>all three</b> rows of the table completed correctly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">How hard the triangle was hit</th> <th colspan="3">Volume (units)</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Test 1</th> <th>Test 2</th> <th>Test 3</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>quite hard</td> <td>12</td> <td>15</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>gently</td> <td>8</td> <td>10</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>very hard</td> <td>16</td> <td>19</td> <td>21</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </li> </ul>	How hard the triangle was hit	Volume (units)			Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	quite hard	12	15	14	gently	8	10	6	very hard	16	19	21		
How hard the triangle was hit	Volume (units)																						
	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3																				
quite hard	12	15	14																				
gently	8	10	6																				
very hard	16	19	21																				



## Test B question 2: Triangles (continued)

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>2e</b></p> <p>1/2g</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response indicating he needed to do the test more than once for the reliability of the results/test/ conclusions to be improved:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make his results/test (more) reliable</li> <li>■ to check/make sure of his results</li> <li>■ to check if his measurements were reliable</li> <li>■ to get an average</li> <li>■ to get more evidence.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating the results can be compared <b>or</b> will be more accurate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to see if the results/they are the same</li> <li>■ so Paul can compare his results</li> <li>■ to make sure his results were accurate</li> <li>■ to improve the accuracy (of the test).</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating an error may have inadvertently been made (rather than there being a fault in the test design):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ he might have done something wrong the first time</li> <li>■ in case he got one odd result</li> <li>■ to make sure there were no mistakes.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to see/check if the results/answers are correct/right.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make the test fair.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response implying there is a correct answer/results:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to get the correct/right answer/results</li> <li>■ to make sure he has got it right.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response implying that all the results need to be the same:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make sure the results are the same</li> <li>■ in case the results are different.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to check it [implies the test should be checked]</li> <li>■ to get more results</li> <li>■ to see if he gets it/the test right.</li> </ul>
<p><b>2f</b></p> <p>1/2m,g</p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that it is hard to hit the triangle with exactly the same force for each test:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Paul may have hit the triangle harder on different tests</li> <li>■ he may have used different forces</li> <li>■ it is hard to hit the triangle with exactly the same force (on each test)</li> <li>■ Paul tried to hit the triangle gently each time, but did not.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ he does not know how hard he is hitting.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response referring to the speed of one hit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ he did not hit it with the same pace/speed.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response which does not refer to the force:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ he did not hit it the same each time.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response which would not affect volume:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ he may have hit it in a different place.</li> </ul>

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

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### Test B question 3: *Dandelion*

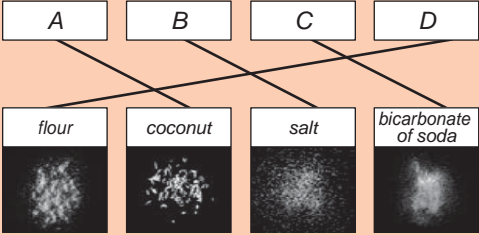
Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance									
3a 1/2j	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:  <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 15–18 cm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>											
3b 1/2j	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 13.</li> </ul>		<i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 11.</li> </ul>									
3c 1/2k 2/1c	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>both</b> predictions correctly classified:  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Prediction</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Supported by the evidence</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Not supported by the evidence</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Where dandelions grow makes a difference to the stem length.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>There will be more dandelions in the short grass than in the long grass.</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Prediction	Supported by the evidence	Not supported by the evidence	Where dandelions grow makes a difference to the stem length.	✓		There will be more dandelions in the short grass than in the long grass.		✓		
Prediction	Supported by the evidence	Not supported by the evidence											
Where dandelions grow makes a difference to the stem length.	✓												
There will be more dandelions in the short grass than in the long grass.		✓											
3d 2/3d 2/5b	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an indication that dandelion seeds are dispersed by the wind: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the wind (spreads these seeds)</li> <li>■ the dandelion seed (acts like a parachute and) is spread by the wind.</li> </ul>	<b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ by (blowing) air</li> <li>■ it is blown</li> <li>■ the seeds float away.</li> </ul>	<i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science describing other methods of seed dispersal:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it sticks to animal fur.</li> </ul> <i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it flies away</li> <li>■ it falls off</li> <li>■ it lands on the ground.</li> </ul>									
3e 2/1b	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:  <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></div> <div style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></div> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ reproduction <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>											

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test B question 4: Identifying solids

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
4a 3/2d	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response naming dissolving.</p> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ (it has formed) a solution</li> <li>■ they are soluble.</li> </ul>		
4b 3/3a	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response indicating the pieces of solid A are larger than those of solid D <b>or</b> that the solids have different sized particles:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ solid A is made of bigger bits than solid D</li> <li>■ it has larger/thicker particles</li> <li>■ D has smaller bits than A</li> <li>■ the size of the bits.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for an absolute response:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ A has big bits.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response which does not refer to the constituent pieces of the solids:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ solid A is bigger (than solid D)</li> <li>■ solid A is bigger than the sieve holes</li> <li>■ the size.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response which describes solid D without explicitly stating it refers to solid D:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it has smaller pieces.</li> </ul>
4c 3/2f	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <input type="checkbox"/> solid C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>AND</b> a response indicating that a new material was made:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ there were bubbles</li> <li>■ the mixture fizzes</li> <li>■ it made a gas.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded if no box is ticked, but the creditworthy explanation indicates unambiguously that the pupil believes a new material is produced when solid C is mixed with vinegar.</p>	<p><b>Do not give credit if the 'solid B' box is ticked.</b></p> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response which gives a feature associated with non-reversible changes without giving the evidence Mia observed:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ you cannot get solid C back.</li> </ul>

Test B question 4: *Identifying solids (continued)*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>4d</b></p> <p>3/3b,a 3/2f,d</p>	<p><b>2m</b></p> <p><i>or</i></p> <p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for correctly matching <b>all four</b> solids to their names:</p>  <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for correctly matching <b>any two</b> or <b>three</b> solids.</p>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test B question 5: Celery

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
5a 2/3b	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response stating that the leaves make new material for growth <b>or</b> take in light:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make food</li> <li>■ to produce sugar/food (for growth)</li> <li>■ to absorb/take in (sun)light.</li> </ul> <p>❖ <b>Give credit</b> for a correct response that goes beyond the key stage 2 programme of study:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to let water/O<sub>2</sub> escape</li> <li>■ to take in CO<sub>2</sub>/O<sub>2</sub></li> <li>■ to store food</li> <li>■ to photosynthesise/respire</li> <li>■ to absorb energy from the sun(light)</li> <li>■ to produce chlorophyll</li> <li>■ to store waste</li> <li>■ to store water.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to collect/catch (sun)light.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to make energy</li> <li>■ to feed (the plant).</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ to produce nutrients</li> <li>■ to get food (from the Sun).</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response indicating the leaves carry water (to other parts of the plant):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ they let water pass through.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response detailing the function of the leaves for other organisms:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ food for other creatures.</li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response not stating the role of the leaves:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ nutrition/nutrients.</li> </ul>

**Markers should read the answers to parts 5b–5d before marking the rest of this question. Parts 5b–5d must form a coherent investigation.**

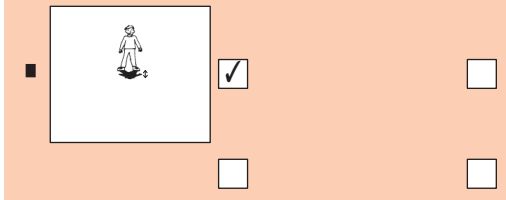
5b 1/2a,d	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response identifying an independent variable (IV) relating to temperature:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ temperatures of the place/water</li> <li>■ where he puts the celery – like in the fridge, in a warm room.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ heat.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response that does not indicate the temperature must be varied:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the place [could be all the same temperature]</li> <li>■ the water [could be the amount].</li> </ul>
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Test B question 5: Celery (continued)

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
5c 1/2c	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a response naming a piece of equipment used to measure time: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ stopwatch.</li> </ul>	<b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ clock/watch</li> <li>■ timer.</li> </ul>	
5d 1/2d	1m	Award <b>ONE</b> mark for giving <b>any two</b> appropriate control variables (CV): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ length of celery</li> <li>■ amount of (coloured) water (in the glass)</li> <li>■ size of the glass</li> <li>■ amount of food colouring (in the water)</li> <li>■ size (surface area)/number of leaves.</li> </ul>	<b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ (amount of) celery/vegetable</li> <li>■ the plant</li> <li>■ the glass/container/cup</li> <li>■ the amount of (sun)light</li> <li>■ the colour of the water</li> <li>■ the red water</li> <li>■ (same) thermometer.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for ‘the same place’ if temperature of the water is given as the IV in part 5b.</p> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for ‘temperature of the water’ if the temperature of the place is given as the IV in part 5b.</p>	<p><i>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science stating the celery sticks should be in the water for the same length of time [time is the dependent variable].</i></p> <p><i>Do not give credit for a second response that is a re-statement or repetition of the first.</i></p> <p><i>Do not give credit for a CV that is inconsistent with, or repeats a creditworthy IV in part 5b.</i></p> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response that could be the IV if the response given in part 5b is omitted or insufficient or incorrect:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the same place</li> <li>■ (temperature of) the water.</li> </ul> <p><i>If an IV is omitted, the CV may gain credit provided it is consistent with the context of the investigation presented in the introduction. An appropriate CV can gain credit where the IV is insufficient or incorrect.</i></p> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response naming a piece of measuring equipment on which the calibration is unlikely to vary:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ stopwatch.</li> </ul>


When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test B question 6: Jack's shadow

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
6a 4/4b	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block;">  </div>		
6b 4/3b	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an explanation that light cannot pass through Jack. The response must make reference to the blocked light <b>or</b> opacity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the light cannot go through Jack</li> <li>■ Jack stops/blocks the light</li> <li>■ the (sun)light is blocked</li> <li>■ Jack is opaque.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ it cannot go through Jack.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response that does not necessarily explain shadow formation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the light goes around Jack</li> <li>■ light travels in straight lines</li> <li>■ the light cannot get past Jack [it passes on either side of him]</li> <li>■ Jack is solid [a solid object can be transparent]</li> <li>■ Jack is in the way of the light [does not necessarily mean he is blocking the light]</li> <li>■ light cannot get behind Jack</li> <li>■ the Sun cannot get through Jack [does not refer to light]</li> <li>■ Jack's body blocks the Sun.</li> </ul>
6c 4/4b  continued	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for an explanation that Jack's shadow changes position because the Earth spins on its axis:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the Earth rotating (on its axis)</li> <li>■ the Earth spinning (on its axis)</li> <li>■ the Earth turns/moves on its axis.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the Earth revolves.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that includes incorrect science suggesting the Sun moves (across the sky).</b></p> <p><b>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the Sun appears to move across the sky.</li> </ul>



Test B question 6: Jack's shadow (continued)

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
6c  continued			<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response correctly indicating that shadows change position because of the spin of the Earth, as well as describing the Earth's orbit around the Sun:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the Earth spins as it orbits the Sun</li> <li>the Earth turns on its axis and moves around the Sun.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response implying Jack's shadow changes position because the Earth orbits the Sun:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the Earth orbits/turns around the Sun</li> <li>the Earth spins/rotates/revolves around the Sun.</li> </ul> <p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the Earth turns/moves (around)</li> <li>the rotation [does not indicate what is rotating]</li> <li>it spins on its axis [does not identify what 'it' is]</li> <li>sometimes the Earth is facing the Sun and sometimes it is away from the Sun.</li> </ul>
6d  4/3b 1/2m	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jack's shadow is difficult to see. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		
6e  4/3b	2m  or  1m	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for <b>all four</b> correct:</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 150px;"> <p>The colour of a car's shadow depends on the colour of the car.</p> <p><b>False</b></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 150px;"> <p>You can tell if Jack's eyes are shut by looking at his shadow.</p> <p><b>False</b></p> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin: 10px 0;">  </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 150px;"> <p>The shape of the shadow depends on the shape of the object.</p> <p><b>True</b></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 150px;"> <p>Only light from the Sun causes a shadow.</p> <p><b>False</b></p> </div> </div> <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for classifying <b>any three</b> ideas correctly.</p>		

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

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### Test B question 7: Rolling marble

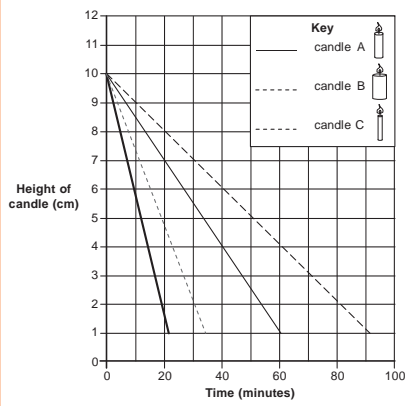
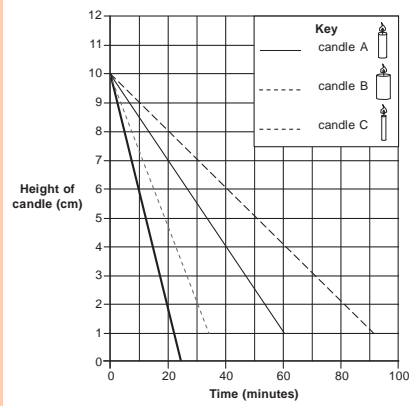
Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance																				
7a 1/2c	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ ruler</li> <li>■ metre rule</li> <li>■ tape measure.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ measurement stick</li> <li>■ metre stick.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ string.</li> </ul>																				
7b 1/2d	2m  <i>or</i>  1m	<p>Award <b>TWO</b> marks for <b>all four</b> rows of the table completed correctly:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Variable</th> <th>Must be the same</th> <th>Must be different</th> <th>Makes no difference</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>surface of the ramp</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>height of the ramp</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>size of the marble</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>mass of the marble</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are unable to award two marks, award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>any three</b> rows completed correctly.</p>	Variable	Must be the same	Must be different	Makes no difference	surface of the ramp	✓			height of the ramp		✓		size of the marble	✓			mass of the marble	✓				
Variable	Must be the same	Must be different	Makes no difference																					
surface of the ramp	✓																							
height of the ramp		✓																						
size of the marble	✓																							
mass of the marble	✓																							
7c 1/2m,c	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for recognising that the marble will not roll easily off such a steep ramp:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the marble will drop very quickly and might bounce</li> <li>■ the marble might not touch the ramp</li> <li>■ the marble might break</li> <li>■ it will just drop/fall (straight down)</li> <li>■ the marble will fall off the ramp.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response indicating the marble stops at the bottom of the ramp:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the marble will not roll far when the ramp is so steep.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response referring to the speed of the marble:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the marble will go too fast down the ramp.</li> </ul>																				
7d 1/2h 4/2e	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a point plotted at the origin (0,0) of the graph.</p>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response in which the centre of the cross is less than half a square from the origin of the graph.</p>	<p><i>Do not give credit for an insufficient response in which the graph line is extended through (0,0) without a correctly plotted cross at (0,0).</i></p>																				

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

### Test B question 8: Candles

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance									
8a 3/2g,d	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for <b>both</b> rows of the table completed correctly:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Observation</th> <th>This is evidence of a reversible change.</th> <th>This is evidence of a non-reversible change.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>The wax melts.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Smoke is given off.</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Observation	This is evidence of a reversible change.	This is evidence of a non-reversible change.	The wax melts.	✓		Smoke is given off.		✓		
Observation	This is evidence of a reversible change.	This is evidence of a non-reversible change.											
The wax melts.	✓												
Smoke is given off.		✓											
8b 1/2j	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a general comparison describing the relationship between the <b>height</b> of the candle and the <b>time</b> it takes to burn down:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the taller the candle, the longer it takes (to burn down)</li> <li>■ the shorter/smaller the candle, the shorter time it takes the candle to burn down.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for two specific comparisons describing the relationship:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the tallest candle takes longest to burn and the smallest candle is quickest.</li> </ul> <p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for referring to speed rather than time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ the taller/shorter the candle, the slower/faster it burns (down).</li> </ul>	<p><b>Do not give credit for a response that changes one or both variables:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <i>the bigger the candle, the brighter it burns [incorrect science].</i></li> </ul> <p><b>Do not give credit for a single comparison of the variables:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ <i>the biggest/tallest candle takes the longest time to burn down.</i></li> </ul>									
8c 1/2i	1m	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 23 minutes.</li> </ul>	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for a response in the range of 21 to 26 minutes inclusive.</p>										

Test B question 8: *Candles (continued)*

Question	Mark	Requirements	Allowable answers	Additional guidance
<p><b>8d</b></p> <p><i>1/2h,i</i></p>	<p><b>1m</b></p>	<p>Award <b>ONE</b> mark for a graph line starting at 10 cm that is steeper than that of candle C and finishes at 1 cm height with no deliberate upwards trends:</p> 	<p><b>ONE</b> mark may be awarded for an otherwise correct line that continues lower than 1 cm:</p> 	

When applying this mark scheme, please also refer to the *General guidance* given on pages 1 and 2.

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